



# ARTICLE 42

# SPECIAL SITUATIONS

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by

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### **DEFINITION:**

- **Game clock is stopped for an infraction (violation or foul )**
- **During this stopped period, additional infractions may happen.**
- **These are considered as Special Situations.**

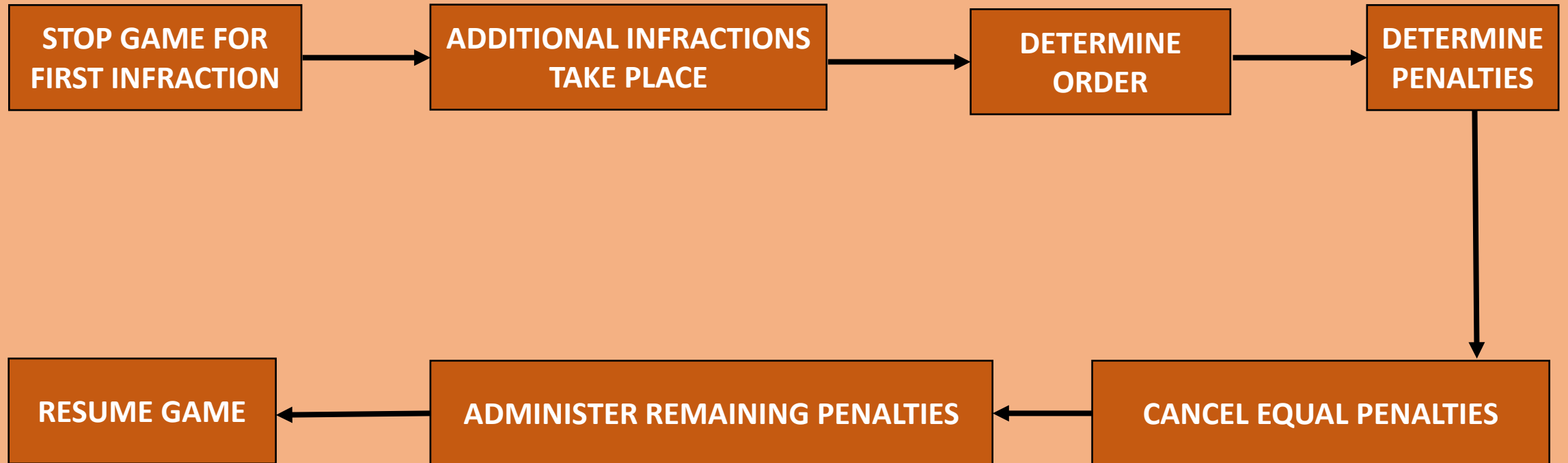


### **PROCEDURE:**

- **Identify the first infraction which stopped the game clock**
- **Determine the order of all infractions**
- **Identify the penalties of all infractions**
- **Cancel all infractions with equal penalties**
- **Administer remaining penalties in the order in which they were committed**
- **Resume the game**



## GENERAL FLOWCHART:





## EQUAL PENALTY FOULS THAT CANCEL EACH OTHER

FOULS	PENALTY
<b>T<sub>1</sub> B<sub>1</sub> C<sub>1</sub> P<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>1 Free Throw</b>
<b>B<sub>2</sub> U<sub>2</sub> D<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>2 Free Throws + Ball Possession</b>



### **ADMINISTERING REMAINING PENALTIES:**

- **Direct Technical Fouls (T<sub>1</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>1</sub>) to be administered first**
- **Other fouls are to be administered in the order that they were committed**
- **Right to ball possession as part of last penalty will cancel any prior right to possession of the ball**



### **GAME RESUMPTION:**

- **If last penalty involves ball possession, the game is to be resumed accordingly**
- **If all penalties cancel each other and at the time of the first infraction,**
  - ❖ **Valid field goal or last free throw is scored → Ball to non-scoring team**
  - ❖ **A team had control the ball or was entitled to the ball → Ball to same team**
  - ❖ **No team had control → Alternating Possession Arrow**



# SPECIAL SITUATIONS

**EXAMPLE 1:** A1 is dribbling the ball when offensive foul is charged on A1.

ORDER	FOUL	BY TEAM	PENALTY TO TEAM A	PENALTY TO TEAM B
1	OFFENSIVE (P)	A	<del>P</del>	
2	TECHNICAL (T <sub>1</sub> )	A	1FT	
3	UNSPORTSMANLIKE (U <sub>2</sub> )	B		<del>2FT + P</del>
4	DISQUALIFICATION (D <sub>2</sub> )	B		2FT + P
5	DISQUALIFICATION (B <sub>2</sub> )	A	<del>2FT + P</del>	

\* FT – Free Throw, P – Ball Possession

1. Possession of the ball as part of the last penalty (2FT + P) will cancel prior right to possession (P)
2. Technical Foul will be administered first. Team B receives 1 free throw.
3. Team A receives 2 free throws
4. Game will resume at the throw-in line in frontcourt as the last penalty involves ball possession





# SPECIAL SITUATIONS

**EXAMPLE 2:** B1 steals the ball from A1 but does not gain control when A1 is charged with an Unsportsmanlike Foul.

ORDER	FOUL	BY TEAM	PENALTY TO TEAM A	PENALTY TO TEAM B
1	UNSPORTSMANLIKE (U <sub>2</sub> )	A	<del>2FT + P</del>	
2	TECHNICAL (T <sub>1</sub> )	A	<del>1FT</del>	
3	TECHNICAL (C <sub>1</sub> )	B		<del>1FT</del>
4	UNSPORTSMANLIKE (U <sub>2</sub> )	B		<del>2FT + P</del>
5	DISQUALIFICATION (D <sub>2</sub> )	A	<del>2FT + P</del>	
6	DISQUALIFICATION (B <sub>2</sub> )	B		<del>2FT + P</del>

\* FT – Free Throw, P – Ball Possession

1. All penalties cancel each other and no penalties remain to be administered
2. Team A had control of the ball when A1 committed the first infraction. Hence Team A will be awarded the throw-in at the place of the first infraction with remaining time on the shot clock.